

Do you want to help with a fun monitoring project?

Contact: Gabby Bradt email: gabriela.bradt@unh.edu or 603-862-2033

We are looking for volunteers/ citizen scientists willing to go hunting for **MALE GREEN CRABS** around the Seacoast, NH and Southern Maine, but not JUST male green crabs- ones that are about to molt and the right size(30-50mm)!

WHY?

NH Sea Grant is interested in:

- A) tracking the peak molting season for MALE green crabs in NH.
- B) developing a soft-shell green crab fishery to control this invasive crustacean.

What do we need you to do?



1) Just go looking for these crabs a few days/week between May and end of June, 2017

- if you find them- collect a few, make sure they are male, measure them, use this **handy field guide** to see if they are in 'pre-molt' (which is what we want!), and take a picture of them- abdomen side up, send us the pictures, the date when you found them and the location- GPS coordinates if you have them, but otherwise a good description of the location (ex: Fort Stark, New Castle, inlet side, not ocean side).

2) Trap and sort and count 2x/week: If you have a trap or two and some time...

-We would like to know how feasible it would be to get soft-shell crabs this time of year. In order to minimize our effort-it is good to know how many out of the crabs trapped are in 'pre-molt' and how many are in 'intermolt'.

3) Help monitor the 'pre-molts'- We will be holding some green crabs in outdoor tanks at the Jackson Lab in Durham- the 'pre-molts' need to be monitored daily so that we can catch them molting and removing the soft-shells as soon as possible and putting them on ice to keep them from hardening. We want soft-shells for recipe development.

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Contact: Gabby Bradt-Fisheries Specialist email: gabriela.bradt@unh.edu or 603-862-2033



Sea Grant

New Hampshire

Male: Narrow, spear shaped abdomen Pre-molt sign: thin white lines with a blue/green shadow (green arrows) around abdominal plates.



WHAT: Looking for volunteers to go hunting for **MALE GREEN CRABS** about to molt and between 30-50mm wide.

WHERE: Seacoast, NH and Southern Maine

WHY: NH Sea Grant & UNH Cooperative Extension are A) tracking & mapping peak molting season for MALE green crabs in NH & Southern ME.
B) Developing an 'eat the invaders', soft-shell green crab fishery to control this invasive crustacean.

WHEN: MAY-end of JUNE, 2017

HOW: Just go looking for these crabs a few days/week between May and end of June, 2017. If/When you find them please send this info to Gabby Bradt at NHSG and UNCE:

1) # of crabs

- 2) Date & Location-GPS coordinates preferred, but good description of location (ex:Ft.Stark, New Castle, inlet side)
- 3) Size of crabs- only interested in 30-50mm size crabs
 -) Color of shell-brown and mottled or green and shiny
 - Shell hardness: hard or soft
 - Clear photo: of the Dorsal (top) and bottom (ventral) side of crabs Your name, age, gender, town or county you live in, how you heard about the project.



Male vs Female Green Crabs



Male



Narrow, spear shaped abdomen- resembles the 'Washington monument'. This is a green phase crab- color has nothing to do with the fact that is male. Can also find red phase male crabs-you don't want these. Female



Rounded and broad shaped abdomenresembles the 'Capitol Building'. This is a red phase crab- color has nothing to do with the fact that is female. Can also find green phase female crabs-you don't want these.



Green Crab Monitoring Project Field Guide

Contact: Gabby Bradt email: gabriela.bradt@unh.edu or 603-862-2033

*In collaboration with



1. Intermolt

2. Pre-molt







- Pre-molt: Signs of molting (see circled area and arrows) in 1-3 weeks-2. Keep/photograph, measure, report.
- Imminent: Molting (note dullness of abdomen) in 1-3 days-3. Keep/photograph, measure, report.
- Soft-shell: This is the desired end product. Crab is shiny, green and soft.-EAT! 4.



Narrow, spear shaped abdomen



Rounded and broad shaped abdomen

Molting crabs



Adapted from McMahan, Taggart and Hagan, 2017*. Photographs M. Peavey NH Sea Grant.





*desired size: 30-50mm

centimeter